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Research Publication

Our staff Dr. Sameer Jamadar Asst. Professor, Samhita Dept. and other four docyors has submitted the Research Paper on Proposed Protocol For Covid 19 in Ayurveda Perspectivr To Ministry of AYUSH, Govt. Of India, New Delhi



Title

Proposed protocol for COVID -19in Ayurveda perspective

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Introduction

Here we are in a terrible lockdown phase because of one invisible enemy, "COVID -19" - It's a pandemic. Whole world is slowed down a bit, rather in it's in a standstill zone and trying to find out solution. Looking at the figures, number of patients and number of deaths occurring in the world, we as an Indian should feel relived as no of patients and no deaths in our county are less than expected. But this is not the end. We must have to take care and try to find out the solution. As Ayurvedic physician we must accept that the entity like corona virus doesn't exist in our text but at the same time some diseases with similar symptomatology (? Symptomatology) has been described in detail. Here in this article we are trying to explore the scope of Ayurveda in the view of 'COVID -19' pandemic.

Methodology

- 1. Detailed study of COVID -19through Modern Point of view as per available research materials and survey.
- 2. Comparative study of symptomatology and causes of COVID -19with diseases as per Ayurveda text.
- 3. Analysis and discussion of observation
- 4. Decide probable different presetting stages & treatment protocol for COVID -19

Results

As per available research material pathophysiology and symptomatology of COVID -19 was compared with Ayurveda concepts which is presented in tabular form as follows

Symptoms of COVID -19 ¹	comparative Ayurveda terminology	complic ations ¹	comparativ e Ayurveda terminology	diseases having comparative symptoms complications in Ayurveda text
Fever	Jwar – Satat, Tivra	Sepsis		VataPittajJwara (C. Ch. 3/85) ²
Cough	Kasa	Respirat ory failure	Shwas	VataKaphajJwara – (C. Ch. 3 / 86-87) ³
Headache	Shirashul		Shwas	VataKaphajJwara – (C. Ch. 3 / 86-87) ³
Sputum	Shthivan	Pneumo nia		VataKaphajJwara – (C. Ch. 3 / 86-87) ³
Difficulty in breathing	Shwasakruchhrat a	ARDS	Shwas	PittolbanVatamadhyaKaphahina SannipataJwara - (C.Ch. 3/102) ⁵
Pneumonia	Parshvashul	Heart failure	Hrudroga	VataKaphajaJwara – $(C. Ch. 3)^3$
Myalgia	Angamarda	Septic shock	Raktapitta	TridosholbanaSannipata – (C. Ch. $3/103 - 108)^6$
Fatigue	Daurbalya	Coagulo pathy		C. Ch. 3/103-108 ⁶
Diarrhea	Atisara	Acute cardiac injury	Hrudroga	UpadravaswaroopTridoshlabanS annipat - (C. Ch. 3/ 99) ⁴
Nausea, Vomiting	HrullasChhardi	Acute kidney injury	Mutraghata	karkatsannipat from BhavaprakashaSmhita

Sometimes Rhinorrhea and Sore throat may be present at the starting of the disease	PrtishyayShukap urnGalasyata	Seconda ry infection		
Anosmia	Ghrananasha	Hypopro teinaemi a		
	Urashula, Udarashul	Acidosis		
	RaktaShthivana		Klama	
	Agnimandya		Murchha	
			Manodvega	

Chronology of symptoms:

- **O** Most of the cases present with fever and cough
- Followed by difficulty in breathing sometimes with sputum
- Some time patient may present with gastrointestinal symptoms followed by respiratory symptoms.

Discussion

Irrespective of any system of medicine, each and every health worker always thinks of wellbeing of his/her patient. Every system of medicine is based on its specific fundamental principles and every practitioner diagnose and treat the patient according to these basic principles with respect to their systems.

During this research work it has been observed that, the terminologies of signs, symptoms and its considerations as per treatment point of view might be different as compared with different systems, but clinical presentations of patients are always same. And this is the common thread, "wellbeing of humanity" on which the whole research is based.

During the whole study it has been observed that, there are many common signs and symptoms of COVID -19and some Ayurveda diseases. Comparison of these diseases and their symptomatology with presenting symptoms of COVID -19 might help us to consider this global issue in broader aspect and outcome might give us few more weapons to tackle the Pandemic in effective ways.

	Symptoms	Cold	Flue	Allergies	Covid -19
1	fever	rare	high(100-102 [^] F) last 3-4 days	never	common
2	headache	rare	intense	uncommon	can be present
3	general aches & pains	slight usual, often sever		never	can be present
4	fatigue, weakness	C		sometimes	can be present
5	extreme exhaustion	never	usual, starts early	never	can be present
6	stuffy/runny nose	common	sometimes	common	has been reported
7	sneezing	usual	sometimes	usual	has been reported
8	sore throat	common	common	sometimes	has been reported
9	cough	mild to moderate	common, can be severe	sometimes	common
10	shortness of breath	rare	rare	rare, only in asthma	in more serious infections

First let us see the symptomatology of some common presenting diseases and their comparison with COVID 19

Now let us see how in clinics patients might present to the practitioner with their symptoms. Here during study, 9 different types of presentations can be possible with common symptoms as per Ayurveda. With these symptoms 9 presentations which have been observed are categorized in 5 different disease conditions and they are as follows-

	presentatio ns	1	2	3	4	5
	Vyadhi/La kshan	Vat-pittajJvar	vat-kafajjvar	vat- kafajjvar	pittolban vat madhyakafaheen	vat-kafajjvar
1		Jvar (Tivra)	Jwar (Mand)	Jvar	Jvar	Jvar
2		Kas(Sushka)	Kas (Sushka)	Pratishyay	Atisar	Shook Purna Gal
3		Angamarda	Angamarda	Angamarda	Angamard	Shirograh
4		Daurbalya	Daurbalya	Daurbalya	Daurbalaya	
5		Shiroruja		Shiroruja/Grah	Hrullas	
6						
7						

6	7	8	9
tridoshsannipat	tridoshsannipat	hin pitta- kafamadhy a-vatadhik	tridoshsannipat
Jvar	Jvar	Jvar	Jvar (Tivra)
Kas	Kas	Kas	Kas
Angamarda	Angamarda	Angamarda	Angamarda
Daurbalaya	Daurbalya	Daurbalya	Daurbalya
Shwaskashtata	Shwaskashtata	Vepathu	Mansagatshool

Parshvashool	Parshvashool	Shwaskashtata	Shwaskashtata
Raktashtivan	Mansagatshool	Shirshool	Parshvashool
Bhram	Mutragrah	Hrudivyatha	Mutraghat
	Pak		Pak
	Mahashwas		Mahashvas
			Ashukaritva

For these 9 conditions treatment protocol has been designed as per textual references. By considering experience based medicines and their availability in market. It is as follows-

N o	Clinical Presentation	Comorbidity If Any	Probable Dignosis	Diate	Liquid	Medicines	Dose
						SanshamaniVati, ⁴³	250 mg twice a day
	Kasa (Shushka),			Laghvashan - Mudgayusha, Peya (Shunthi, Pippali - Sadhit),		Kalmegh special (Swadwshi Pharma) / ParipathadiKadha ⁴¹ / Mahasudarshana Kadha ³³	20 ml with equal water twice a day after food
1	Jwara (Tivravegi), Angamarda, Daurbalya, Shiroruk	No	VataPittajJwara (C. Ch. 3/85) ²	Lajamanda, MugavaranBhat (Rice & Dal), RajagiraLadu : 2 days (Until Agnivardhan)	Shadngodak ²⁹ - Panarth	{Vasa 42 100 gm + Kantakari 26 100gm + Haridra 28 100 gm + Godanti 32 100 gm + Yashti 27 100gm + Samirpannag 7 10 gm + TalisadiChurna 30 1500 gms + Rasasindur 12 10 gm + Lakshmivilasras 14 250 gm + Shwaskuthar 8 250gm = Anupana Shrishadyarishta 21 }	250 mg twice a day With Honey

				Laghvashan -		Anandabhairav ²³ / Lakshminarayan ¹⁵ / KaphaketuRas ³¹ / TribhuvanKirti ¹⁹	125 mg twice a day
2	Kasa (Shushka), Jwara (Mandavegi), Angamard, Daurbalya	No	VataKaphajJwara – (C. Ch. 3 / 86- 87) ³	Mudgayusha, Peya (Shunthi, Pippali - Sadhit), Lajamanda, MugavaranBhat (Rice & Dal), RajagiraLadu : 2 days (Until Agnivardhan)	Shadngodak ²⁹ - Panarth	{Vasa ⁴² 100 gm + Kantakari ²⁶ 100gm + Haridra ²⁸ 100 gm + Godanti ³² 100 gm + Yashti ²⁷ 100gm + Samirpannag ⁷ 10 gm + TalisadiChurna ³⁰ 1500 gms + Rasasindur ¹² 10 gm + Lakshmivilasras ¹⁴ 250 gm + Shwaskuthar ⁸ 250gm = Anupana Shrishadyarishta ²¹ }	250 mg twice a day With Honey
	Jwara,	ıra,				Anandabhairav ²³ / Lakshminarayan ¹⁵ / KaphaketuRas ³¹ / TribhuvanKirti ¹⁹	125 mg twice a day
3	Pratishyay, Angamard (Parvaruk), Daurbalya, Shirashul / Shirograha	No	VataKaphajJwara – (C. Ch. 3 / 86- 87) ³		Shadngodak ²⁹ - Panarth	{Vasa 42 100 gm + Kantakari 26 100gm + Haridra 28 100 gm + Godanti 32 100 gm + Yashti 27 100gm + Samirpannag 7 10 gm + TalisadiChurna 30 1500 gms + Rasasindur 12 10 gm + Lakshmivilasras 14 250 gm + Shwaskuthar 8 250gm = Anupana Shrishadyarishta 21 }	250 mg twice a day With Honey
4	Jwara, Angamarda, Atisara,	No	PittolbanVatama dhyaKaphahinaS	Laghvashan - Mudgayusha, Peya (Shunthi, Pippali -	Shadngodak ²⁹ - Panarth	Anandabhairav ²³ / SanjivaniVati ⁹ + PravalPanchamrut ²⁰	125 mg twice a day

	Daurbalya, Hrullas		annipataJwara - (C.Ch. 3/102) ⁵	Sadhit), Lajamanda, MugavaranBhat (Rice & Dal),		Amrutarishta ²²	20 ml with equal water twice a day after food
				RajagiraLadu : 2 days (Until Agnivardhan)		{Vasa 42 100 gm + Kantakari 26 100gm + Haridra 28 100 gm + Godanti 32 100 gm + Yashti 27 100gm + Samirpannag 7 10 gm + TalisadiChurna 30 1500 gms + Rasasindur 12 10 gm + Lakshmivilasras 14 250 gm + Shwaskuthar 8 250gm = Anupana Shrishadyarishta 21 }	250 mg twice a day With Honey
				Laghvashan - Mudgayusha, Peya (Shunthi, Pippali -		Anandabhairav ²³ / Lakshminarayan ¹⁵ / KaphaketuRas ³¹ / TribhuvanKirti ¹⁹	125 mg twice a day
5	ShukpurnaGalasy ata, Jwara (Mandavegi), Shiroshul / Shirograh	No	VataKaphajaJwar a – (C. Ch. 3) ³	(Shuhuh, Pippan - Sadhit), Lajamanda, MugavaranBhat (Rice & Dal), RajagiraLadu : 2 days (Until Agnivardhan)	Shadngodak ²⁹ - Panarth	{Vasa ⁴² 100 gm + Kantakari ²⁶ 100gm + Haridra ²⁸ 100 gm + Godanti ³² 100 gm + Yashti ²⁷ 100gm + Samirpannag ⁷ 10 gm + TalisadiChurna ³⁰ 1500 gms + Rasasindur ¹² 10 gm + Lakshmivilasras ¹⁴ 250 gm + Shwaskuthar ⁸ 250gm = Anupana Shrishadyarishta ²¹ }	250 mg twice a day With Honey
6	Jwara, Kasa, Shwasakruchhrat a, Shthivan, Angamarda, Daurbalya, Parshwashula,(X-	previous h/o respiratory diseases	TridosholbanaSa nnipata – (C. Ch. 3/ 103 -108) ⁶	Laghvashan - Mudgayusha, Peya (Shunthi, Pippali - Sadhit), Lajamanda, MugavaranBhat	Shadngodak ²⁹ - Panarth	VishanbhasmaYog ⁴⁴ , Mahalakshmi Vilas Ras ¹⁶ / ShwaskasaChintamani ¹⁰	125 mg twice a day

	ray findings – patch), Bhrama, RaktaShthivan			(Rice & Dal), RajagiraLadu : 2 days (Until Agnivardhan)		Amrutarishta ²² + Kankasav ²⁴	20 ml with equal water twice a day after food
	Jwara, Kasa, Shwaskruchhrata, Angamarda, Daurbalya, Mamsagata		TridosholbanaSa	TridosholbanaSa		Amrutarishta ²² + Kankasav ²⁴	20 ml with equal water twice a day after food
7	Shula, Parshwashula	diabetaes	nnipata – (C. Ch. 3/103 -108)6	(Rice & Dal),	Shadngodak ²⁹ - Panarth	Mahalakshmivilas ¹⁶ (Rasayogasagar 2/235)	125 mg twice a day
	(due to Plural Effussion),			Rajagiraladu – 2 Days (Until Agnivardhan)		Chandraprabha ¹⁸	250 mg twice a day
	Mutraghata, Paka, Mahashwas					GandhakRasayan ¹⁷ (to prevent Dhatu Pak)	250 mg twice a day
	Jwara, Kasa, Shirashula,	shula, ivyatha, thu, skruchhrata, marda,	Upadravaswaroo pTridoshlabanSa nnipat - (C. Ch. 3/ 99) ⁴	Laghvashan - Mudgayush, Lajamanda, MugavaranBhat (Rice & Dal), Rajagiraladu – 2		Mahalakshmivilasa ¹⁶ / SuvarnaSutashekhar ¹¹ ,	125 mg twice a day
8	Hrudivyatha, Vepathu, Shwaskruchhrata, Angamarda,				Shadngodak ²⁹ - Panarth	Amrutarishta ²² + Kankasav ²⁴	20 ml with equal water twice a day after food
	Daurbalya			Days (Until Agnivardhan)		In Critical conditions- RatnagarbhaPottali ¹³ / TamragarbhaPottali ⁴⁵	60 mg twice a day
9	TivravegiJwara, Kasa, Shwasakruchhrat a, Angamarda, Daurbalya, MamsagatShul, Parshwashul (due	immunocompr essive condition	TridosholbanaSa nnipata – (C. Ch. 3/ 103 -108) ⁶	Laghvashan - Mudgayush, Lajamanda, MugavaranBhat (Rice & Dal), Rajagiraladu - 2 Dava (Until	Shadngodak ²⁹ - Panarth	Mahalakshmivilasa ¹⁶ / SuvarnaSutashekhar ¹¹ ,	125 mg twice a day
	to Plural Effussion),			Days (Until Agnivardhan)		Amrutarishta ²² + Kankasav ²⁴	20 ml with equal water

Mutraghata, Paka,					twice a day after food
Mahashwasa Ashukaritva	,			Critical agarbhaPot agarbhaPot	60 mg twice a day

Note:-

- 1. Doses may very as per physicians advice
- 2. {Vasa ⁴² 100 gm + Kantakari ²⁶100gm + Haridra ²⁸100 gm + Godanti ³²100 gm + Yashti ²⁷ 100gm + Samirpannag ⁷10 gm + TalisadiChurna ³⁰ 1500 gms + Rasasindur ¹² 10 gm + Lakshmivilasras ¹⁴ 250 gm + Shwaskuthar ⁸ 250gm = Anupana Shrishadyarishta ²¹} Sardi pudi proprietary medicine prepared by Shreyas aushadhi, Dombivli this combination can be used in all 9 conditions along with other appropriate medicines as per physicians advice.

Apunrbhav chikitsa : Treatment Protocol for Non - Recurrence of Covid - 19

Up to 14 day after discharge:

- Laghumalini Vasant³⁵
- Vasavaleha³⁶ / Sitopaladi Churna³⁷ / Chitark Haritaki Avaleha³⁴ / Agastya Haritaki Avaleha³⁸
- Nasya, Gandusha
- Prananyama Anulom Vilom
- Manas Chikitsa Saraswatarishta,
- Laghu Ahara

Thereafter for next 14 days

- Routine diet
- Vyayam (Exercise)
- Vardhaman Pippali Rasayan / Chausashta Pimpali with Ghruta

For those who are suspect or prone to have COVId 19 should also treated with following protocol

Treatment plan for suspect or persons or health workers prone to have COVId 19 Is as follows

• Sthan Praityaga

- Nasya Anu Taila³⁹ / Goghruta / Panchendriyavardhan Taila Propritary medicine Made by Aushadhi Bhavan Ayurved Seva Sangha Nashik.
- Gandush / Kaval Panchavalak Kwath / Haridra Jala/ Irimedadi Taila⁴⁰ / Oro T (Himalaya)
- Laghu Ahara
- Pranayam
- Chitrak –Haritaki Avaleha³⁴ / Agasti –Haritaki Avaleha³⁸ / Vasavaleha³⁶
- Adulasa Syrup Tulasiyukta Amrut pharma

Varjya :

- Shita, Amla, Lavan
- Dadhi
- Fried items.
- •

Conclusion

As on today there is no specific treatment guideline for COVID 19. All health systems are tyring to find out the solution for the same. In this particular study it has been observed that some diseases in Ayurveda shows similar symptoms as of COVID -!9 . specific treatment guideline for these diseases have been clearly mentioned with their dosage as per the texts along with few time tested formulas which may be useful in these conditions as per basic principles of Ayurveda. During these hours of pandemic, this study of symptomatology and treatment guidelines will definitely helpful for controlling, preventing and restricting from recurrence of COVID 19.

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